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5G Networks: Slicing and Function Placement

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SENDATE
PLANETS
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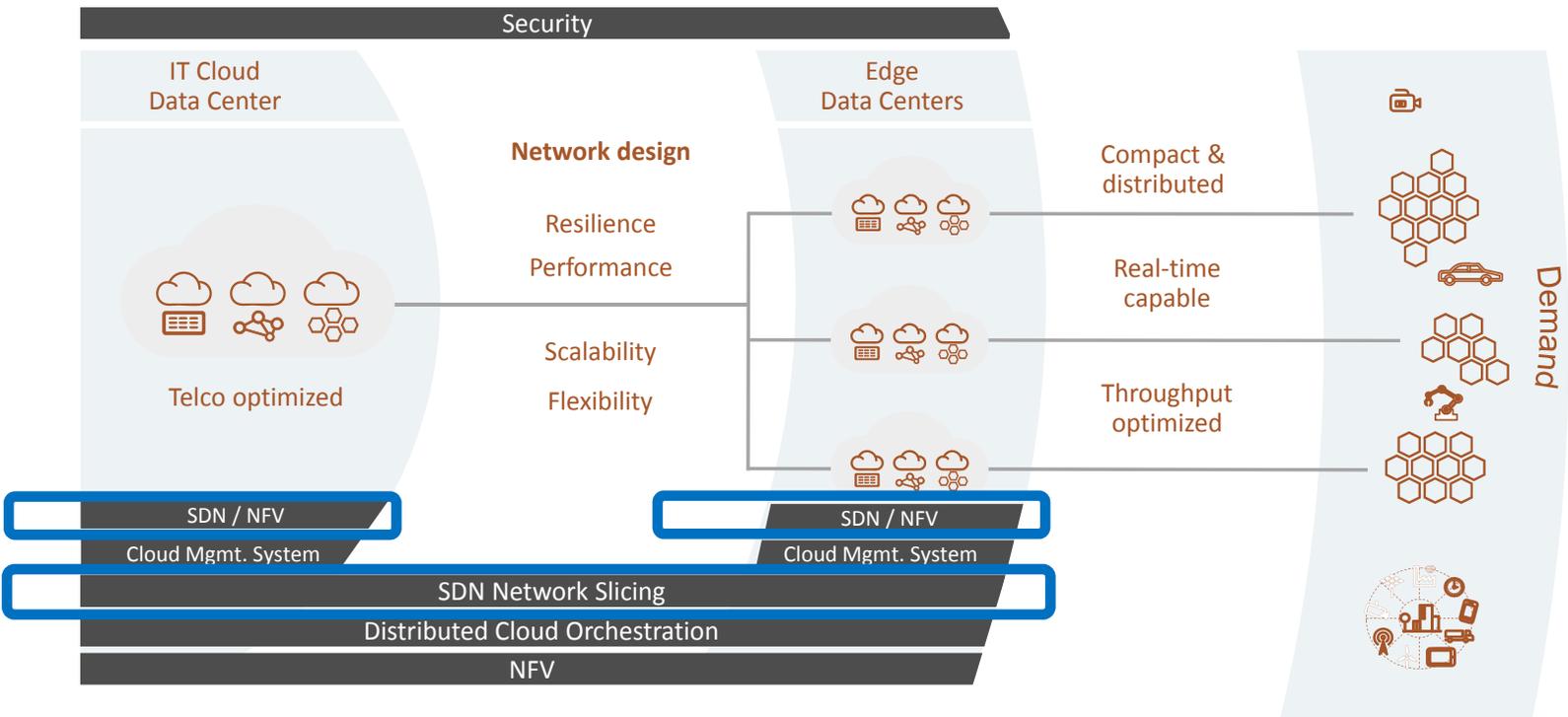
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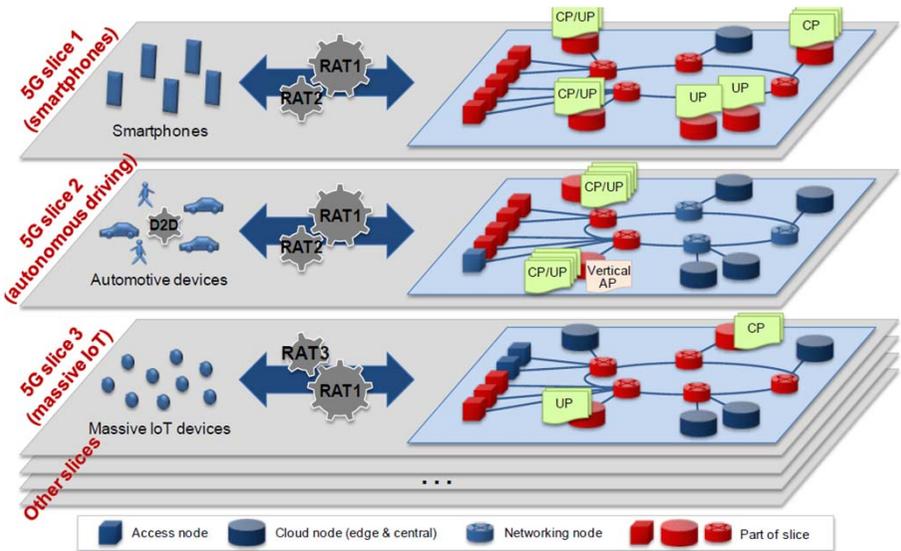
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5G Networks – my viewpoint



Slicing and Network Functions



Source: NGMN 5G white paper

Flexibility [1] to react to dynamic requests

for

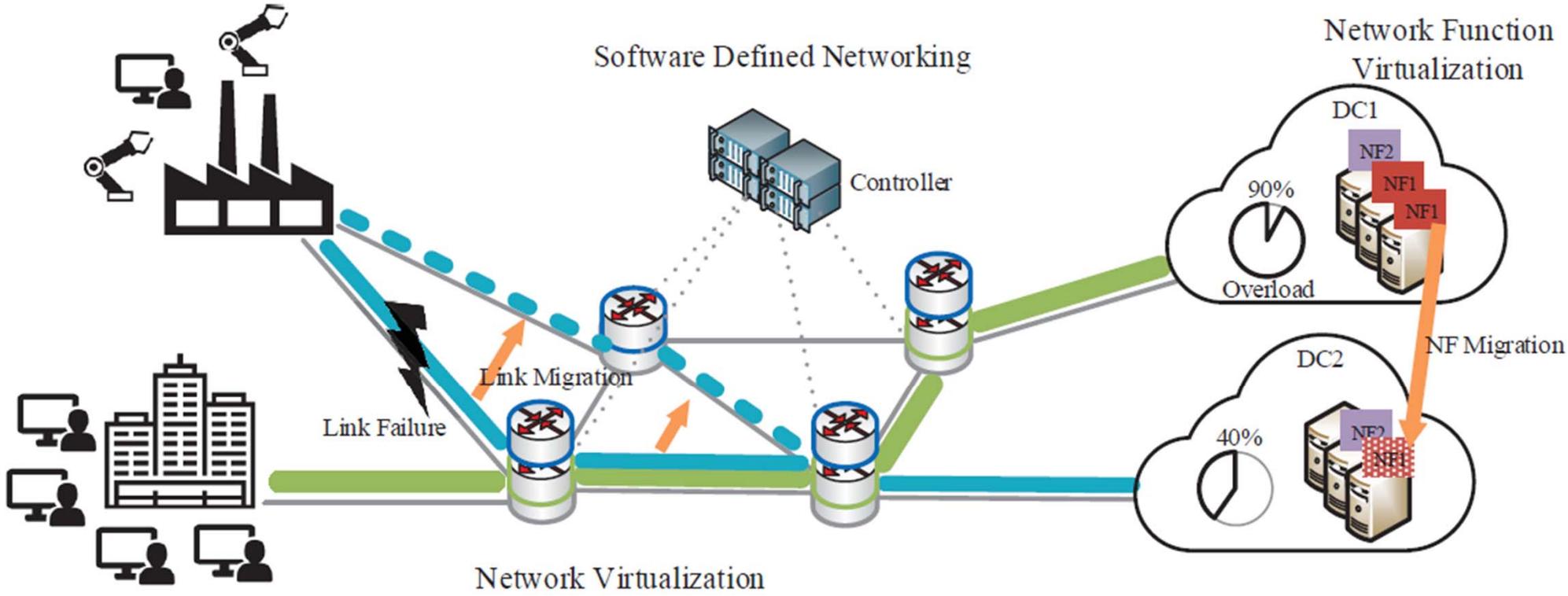
- *Slicing: embedding and isolation*
- *Network functions placement [2]*

Network softwarization helps:
SDN, NV, NFV as enablers

[1] W. Kellerer, et al: **How to Measure Network Flexibility? A Proposal for Evaluating Softwarized Networks.** IEEE Communications Magazine, 2018

[2] A. Basta, W. Kellerer, M. Hoffmann, H. Morper, K. Hoffmann, **Applying NFV and SDN to LTE Mobile Core Gateways; The Functions Placement Problem,** ACM SIGCOMM 2014 Workshop on AllThingsCellular (ATC), Chicago, IL, USA, August 2014.

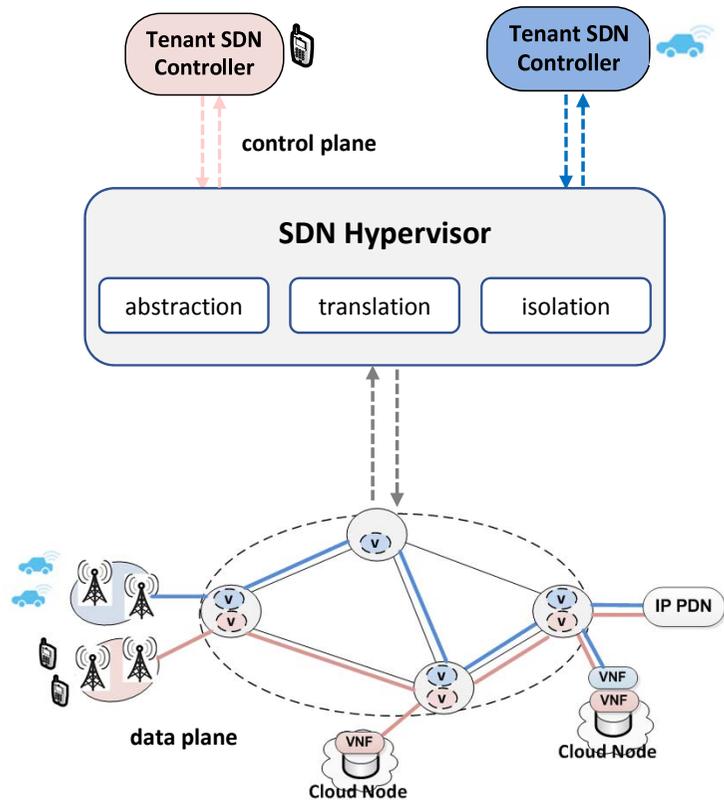
Network Softwarization can provide a solution



➡ Unleashing 5G flexibility through combining NV + SDN + NFV

Possible Realization: HyperFLEX [3]

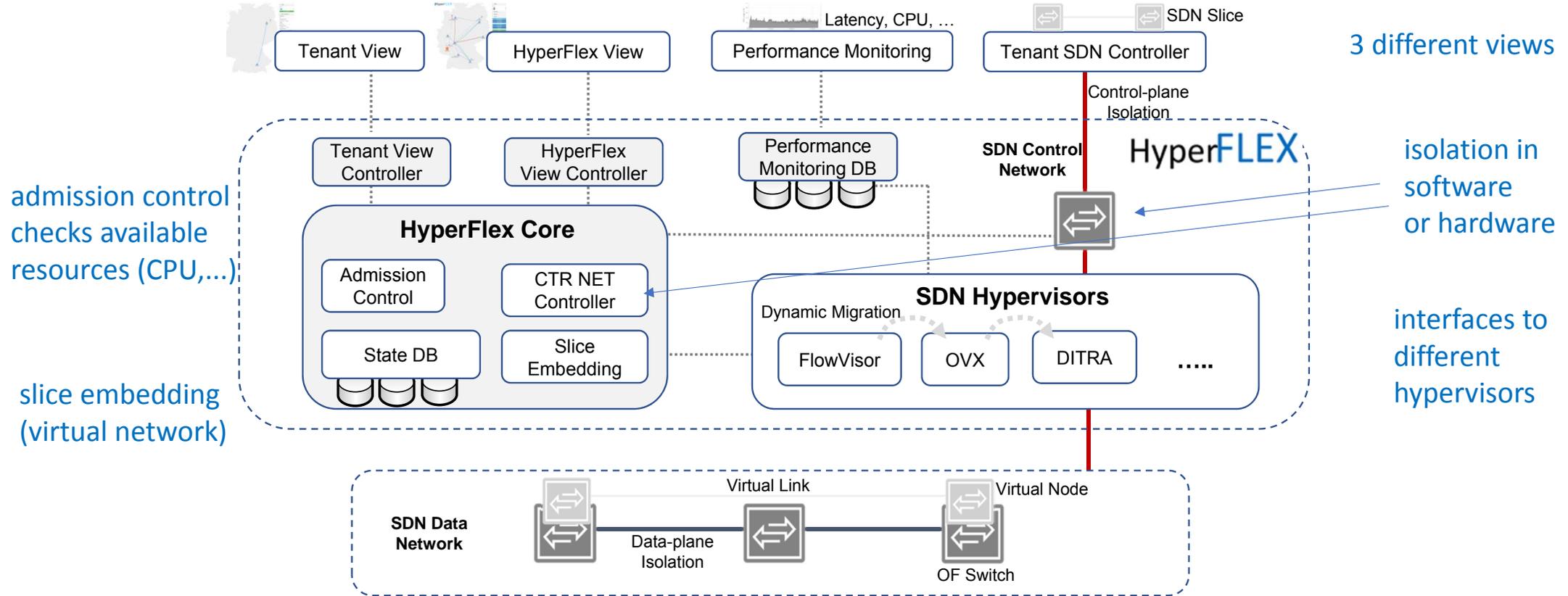
bring your own SDN controller



- **HyperFLEX**: SDN virtualization layer for flexible, reliable and dynamic SDN slicing and interconnecting Virtual Network Functions
- **On-demand** virtual network resources to the service providers, i.e. tenants
- **Dynamic changes** during the **run-time** – coping with VNF migrations
- **Isolation** and **performance guarantees** for the tenant
- **Multiple tenants** or service providers coexist on the same network without performance degradation

[3] A. Blenk, A. Basta, W. Kellerer. **HyperFlex: An SDN virtualization architecture with flexible hypervisor function allocation.** Integrated Network Management (IM), 2015 IFIP/IEEE International Symposium on. IEEE, 2015.

HyperFLEX Architecture

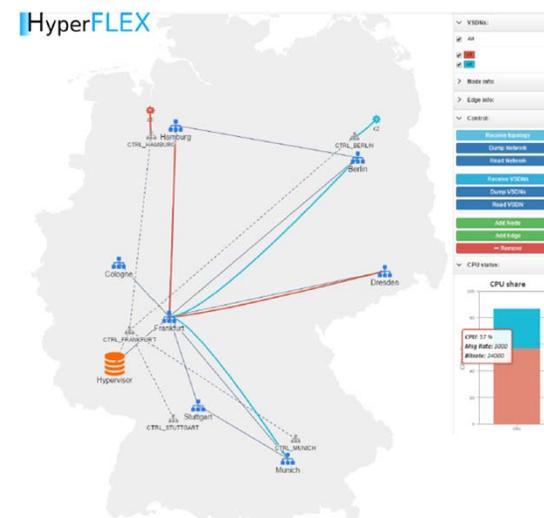


HyperFLEX: Admission Control

- Automated request of virtual SDN slices
- Guarantees for control plane, i.e., mapping of slice requests to HV resources
- Run time update to slice
- Embedding of virtual links on the physical network



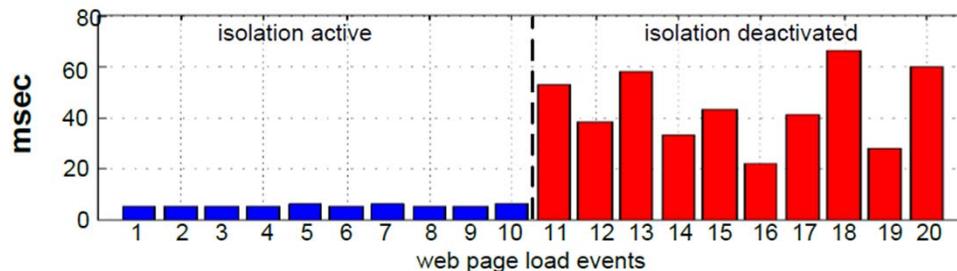
(a) Tenant View



(b) HyperFlex View

HyperFLEX: Isolation

- correlation between control message rate and hypervisor CPU consumption
- assign **control plane rate** to each slice → hypervisor CPU isolation
- **change isolation** option on run time: “net” vs. “soft”

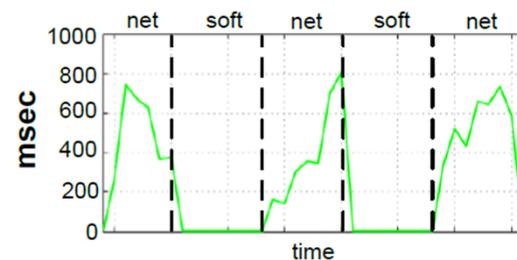


(a) vSDN1: web page load latency

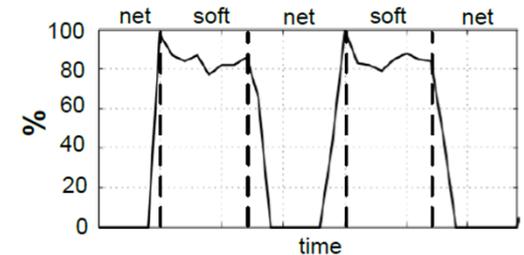
- vSDN2 exceeds its SLA
- isolation minimizes impact on vSDN1 latency

isolation options

- net: no control plane loss, at cost of latency
- soft: low latency, at cost of possible loss

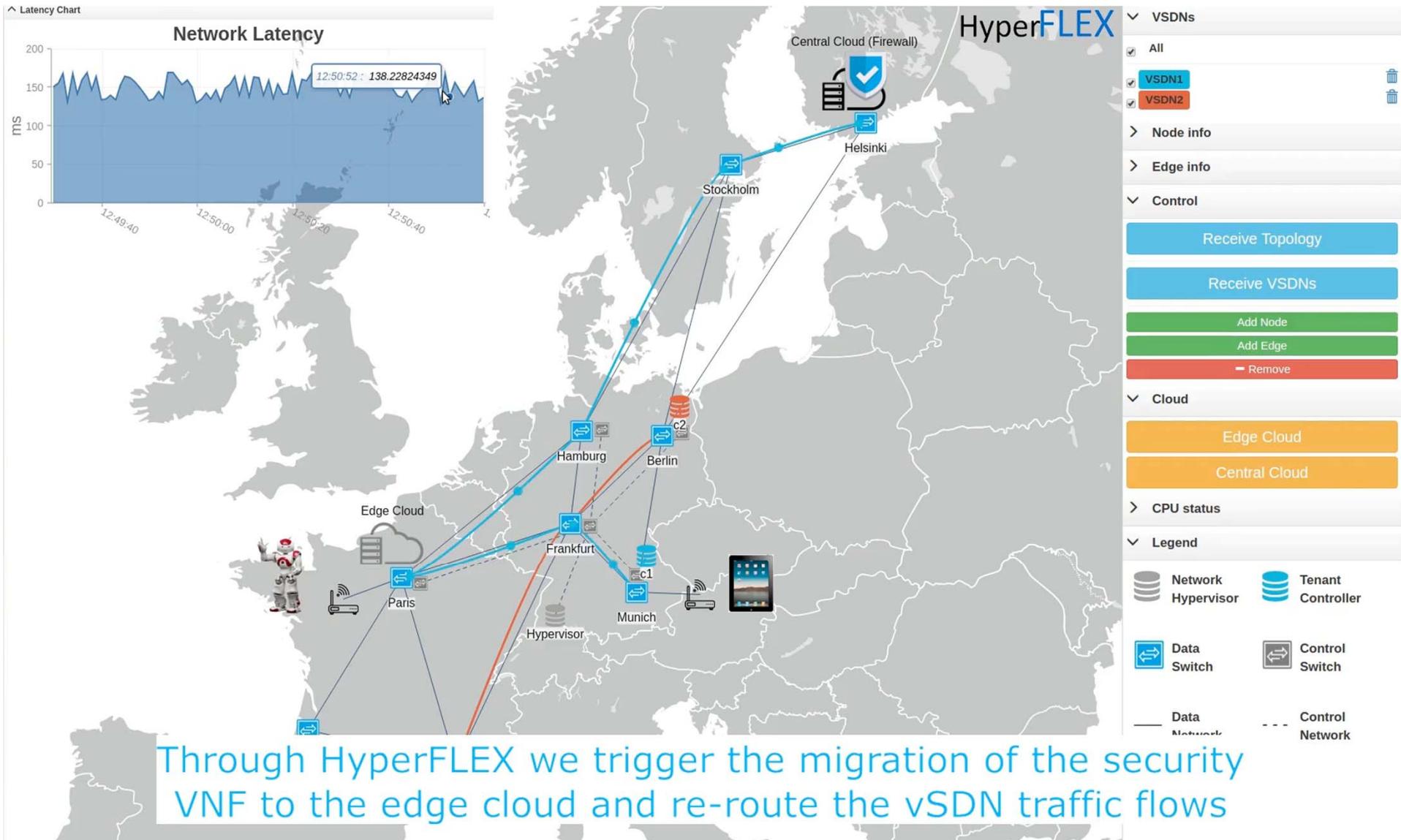
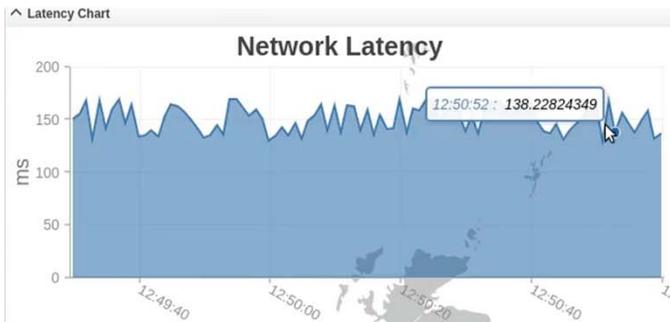


(b) vSDN2: control-plane latency



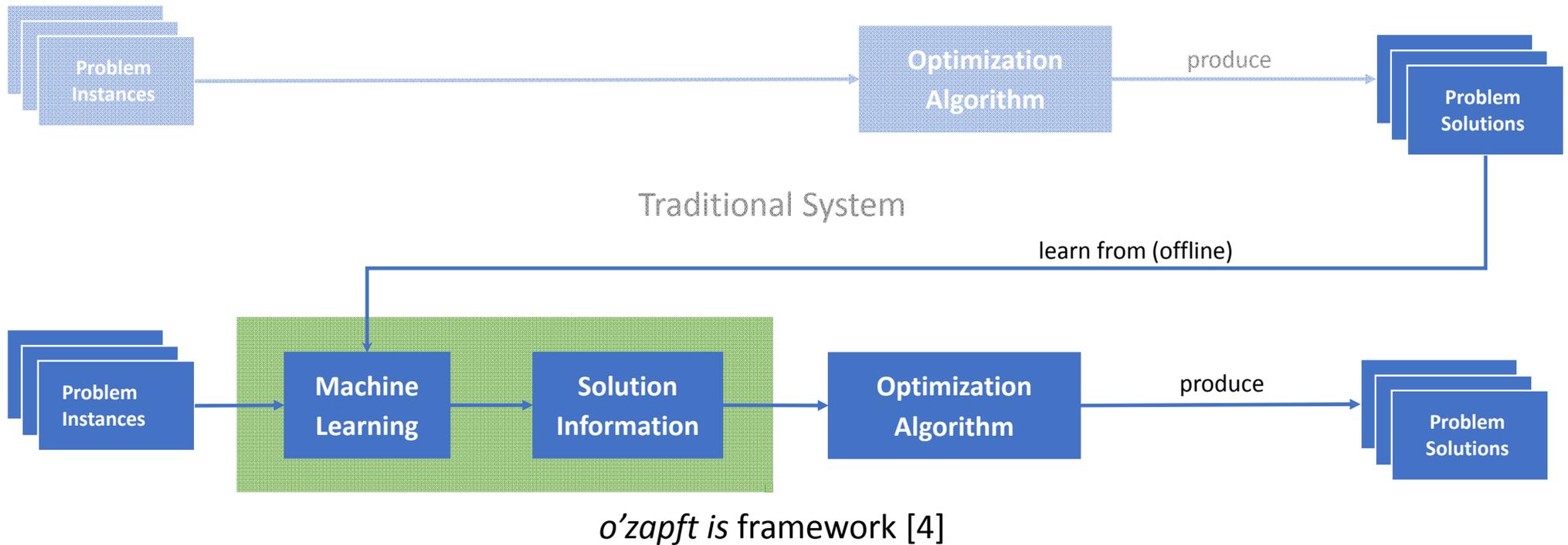
(c) vSDN2: control-plane loss

HyperFLEX in Operation



Through HyperFLEX we trigger the migration of the security VNF to the edge cloud and re-route the vSDN traffic flows

How can we boost the solving of the related optimization problems?

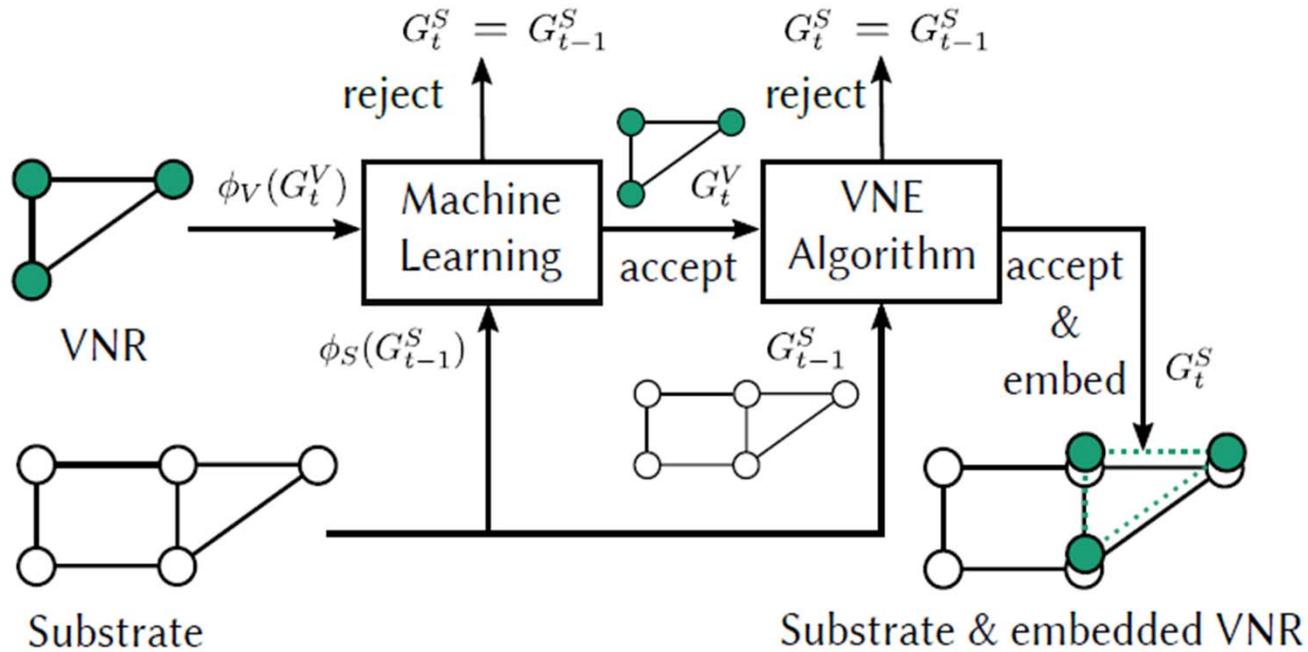


- **State-of-the-art:** Neglects produced data!
- **Idea:** Use problem/solution data generated by algorithms regularly solving problems

[4] A. Blenk, P. Kalmbach, S. Schmid, W. Kellerer: *o'zapft is: Tap Your Network Algorithm's Big Data!* ACM SIGCOMM 2017 Wrksp. on Big Data Analytics and Machine Learning for Data Communication Networks (Big-DAMA), 2017.

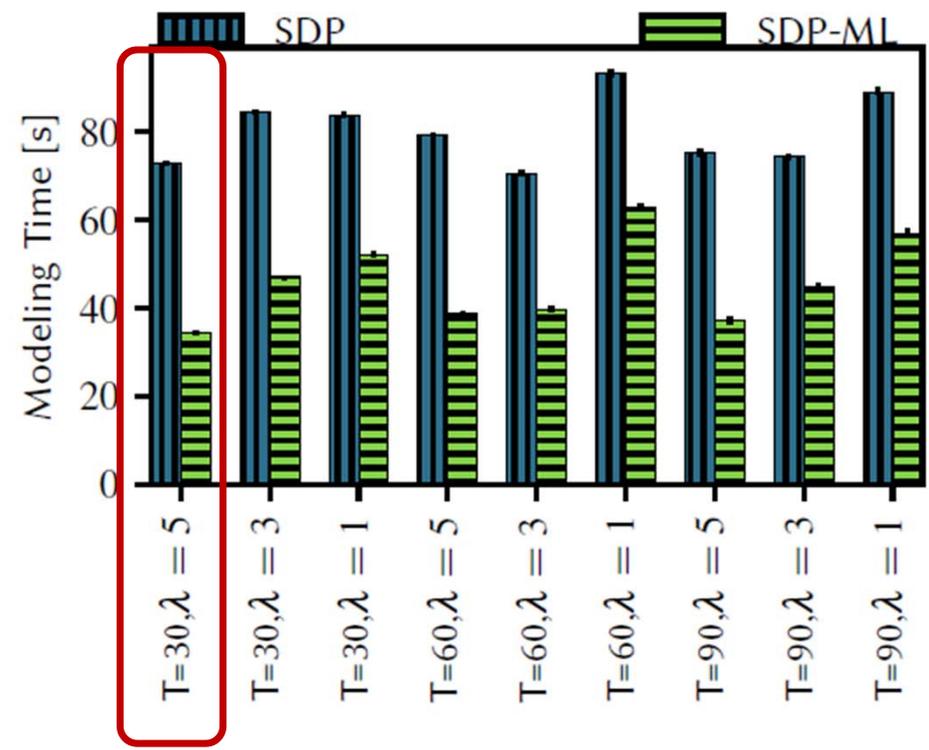
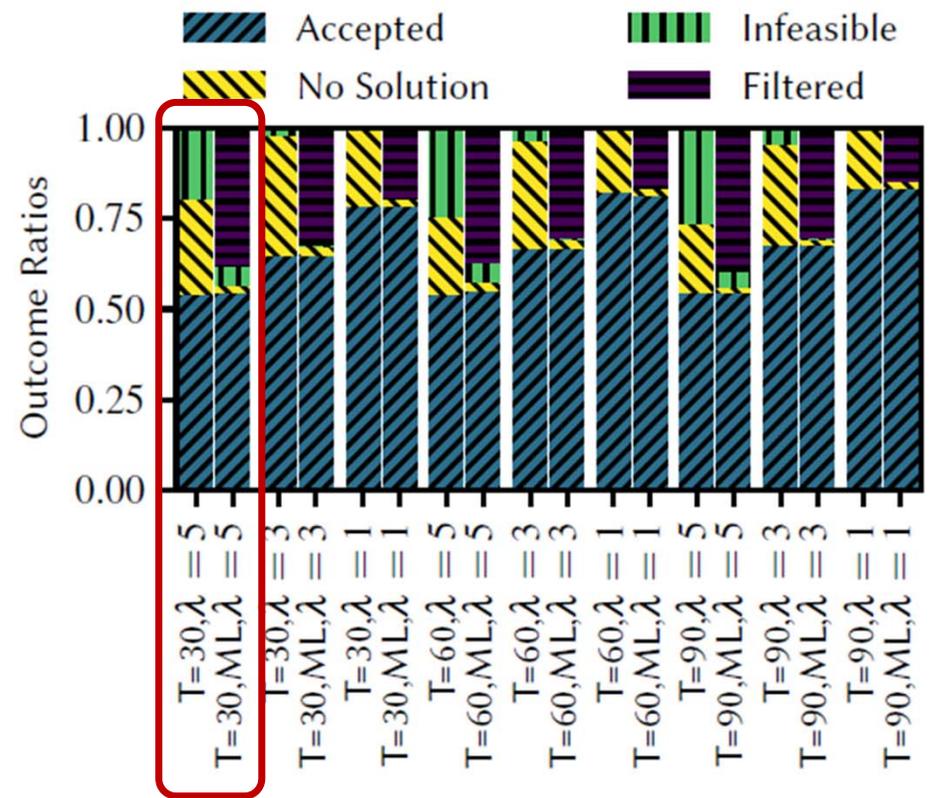
Data Available: P. Kalmbach, J. Zerwas, M. Manhart, A. Blenk, S. Schmid, W. Kellerer. Data on "o'zapft is Tap Your Network Algorithm's Big Data!", 2017 <https://doi.org/10.14459/2017md1361589>

Case Study: Predicting Acceptance Probabilities of VNE Requests



- Supervised learning: **use data with accepted and rejected requests!** Offline training!
- Recurrent neural network (RNN) for classification
- **Filter** infeasible and requests with unacceptable algorithm runtime (“no solution“)

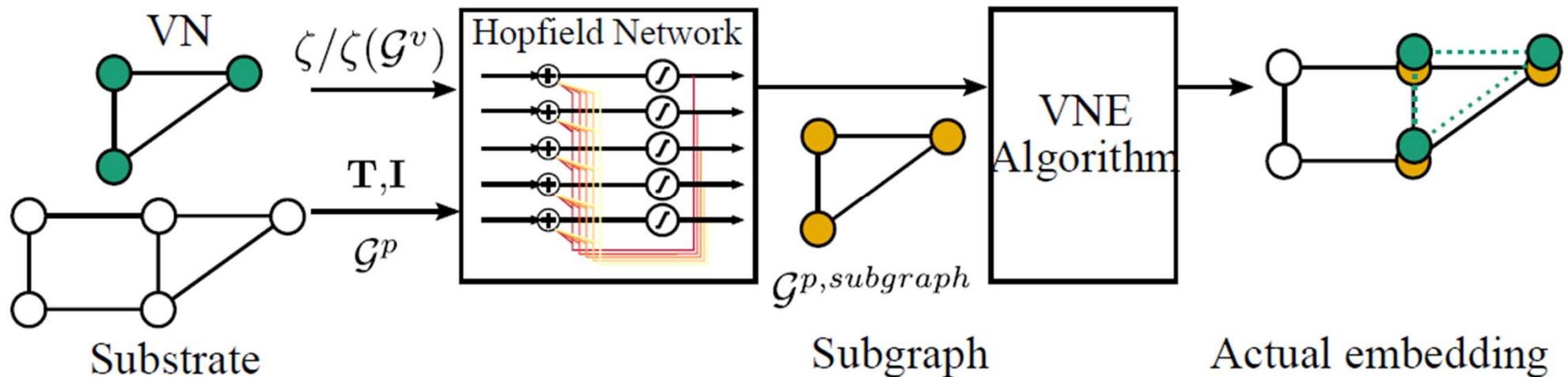
Can we speed-up optimal algorithms using admission control?



- Efficient Filtering of infeasible and unacceptable requests
- Efficient saving of model creation time

Latest Results: Neurovine [5]

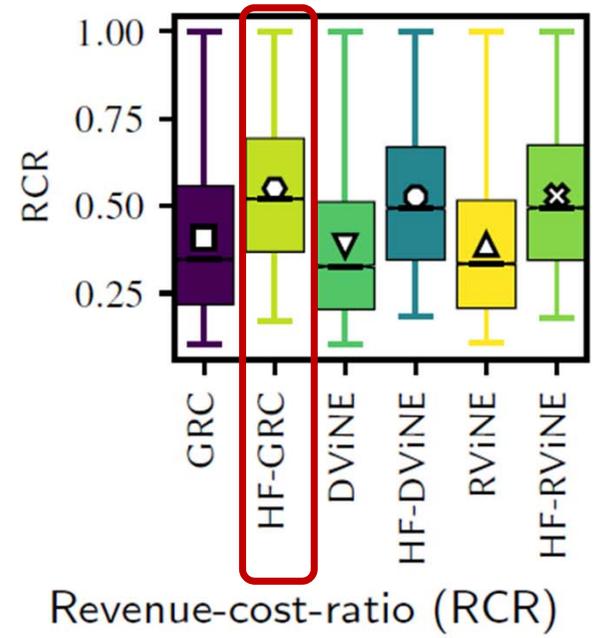
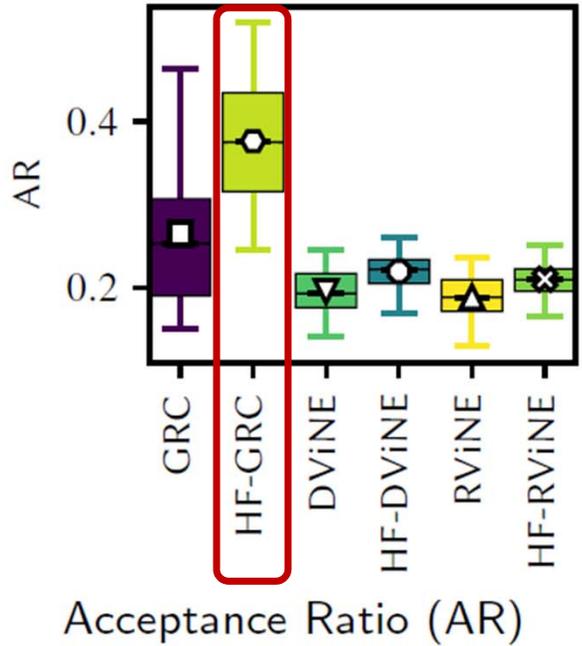
Hopfield neural network to preprocess (subgraph extraction) VNE algorithms
– tailored filtering



- Idea: Extract subgraph with physical nodes close to each other and high available capacities

[5] A. Blenk, P. Kalmbach, J. Zerwas, M. Jarschel, S. Schmid, W. Kellerer: **NeuroViNE: A Neural Preprocessor for Your Virtual Network Embedding Algorithm** IEEE INFOCOM 2018 (main conference), Honolulu, HI, USA, April 15-19, 2018.

Neurovine: Efficiency on Real Network Topologies



- VNE algorithms (GRC, DViNE, RViNE) vs. Hopfield variants (HF-GRC, HF-DViNE, HF-RViNE)
- NeuroViNE accepts more networks with less costs

Conclusion

Key takeaways

- 5G → **flexibility** for slicing and function placement
combining network softwarization enablers: SDN + NV + NFV
- Example for effective combination keeping the flexibility: Hyper**FLEX**
- Speedup slice embedding and function placement through **Machine Learning-based preprocessing!**

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Key References

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HyperFLEX: <https://github.com/tum-lkn/HyperFLEX>

W. Kellerer, et al: **How to Measure Network Flexibility? A Proposal for Evaluating Softwarized Networks.**
IEEE Communications Magazine, 2018.

