

# e-MOBILie

## From Concept to HiL Testbench



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- Motivation
- Project e-MOBILie
- From Concept Development to HiL Testbench
  - Software Simulation and HiL Testbench
  - Control strategies for heat pumps in smart buildings
- Demonstration case

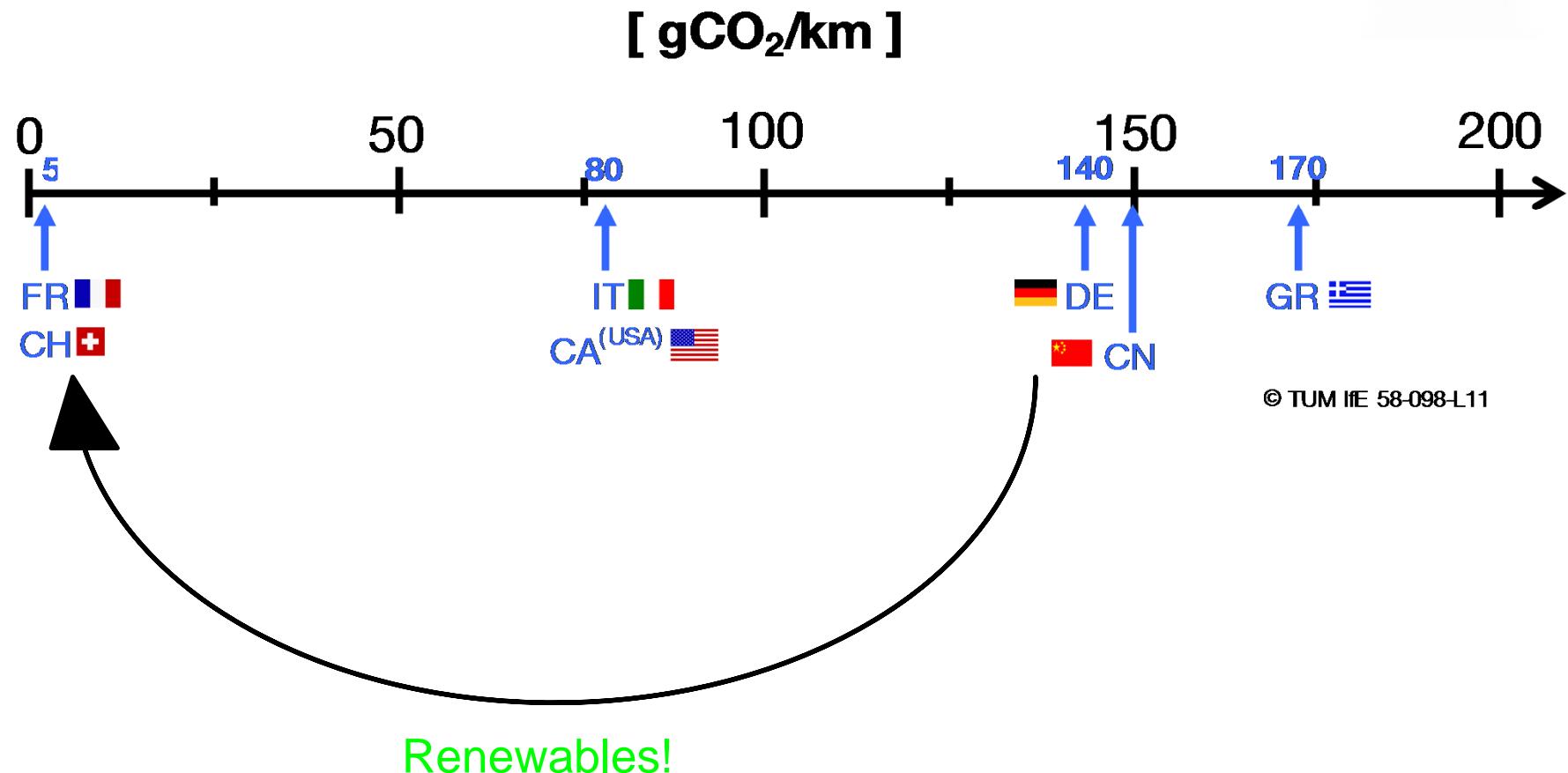
# Motivation

## Electromobility: Carbon Emissions for Driving Purposes

Technische Universität München



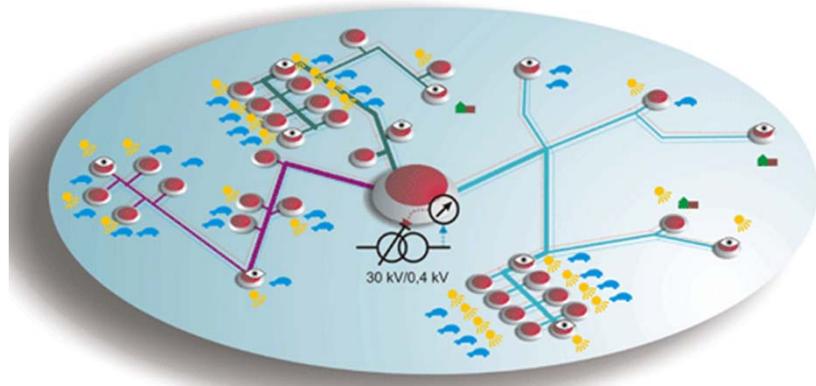
- Energy Demand EV (Plug2Wheel): 15 kWh/100km
- Controlled Off-Peak Charging
- Power Plant Park: 2015



# Motivation

## Decentralised Energy Production

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Quelle: Energie AG Upper Austria

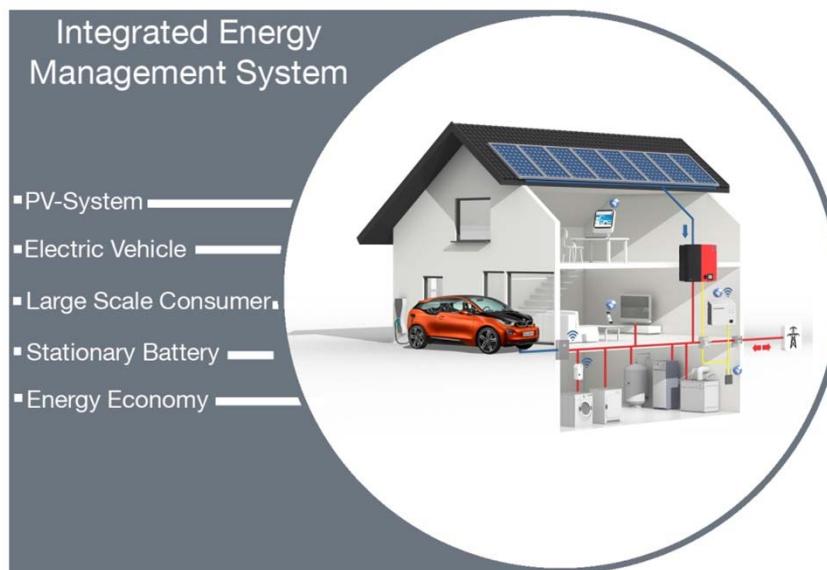
### Advantages:

- Local Supply of Peak Load and Reactive Power
- Decentralised Production can lower Demand of Large-Scale Plants (Storages, Power Plants)
- Less transmission & transformation losses (2000-2012: -28% AG EnBil)

### Disadvantages:

- High Excess Production
- Supply Shortfalls
- Possible Grid Imbalances

→ ‘smart’ Integration into the Complex of a Residential Building



**BMW  
GROUP**

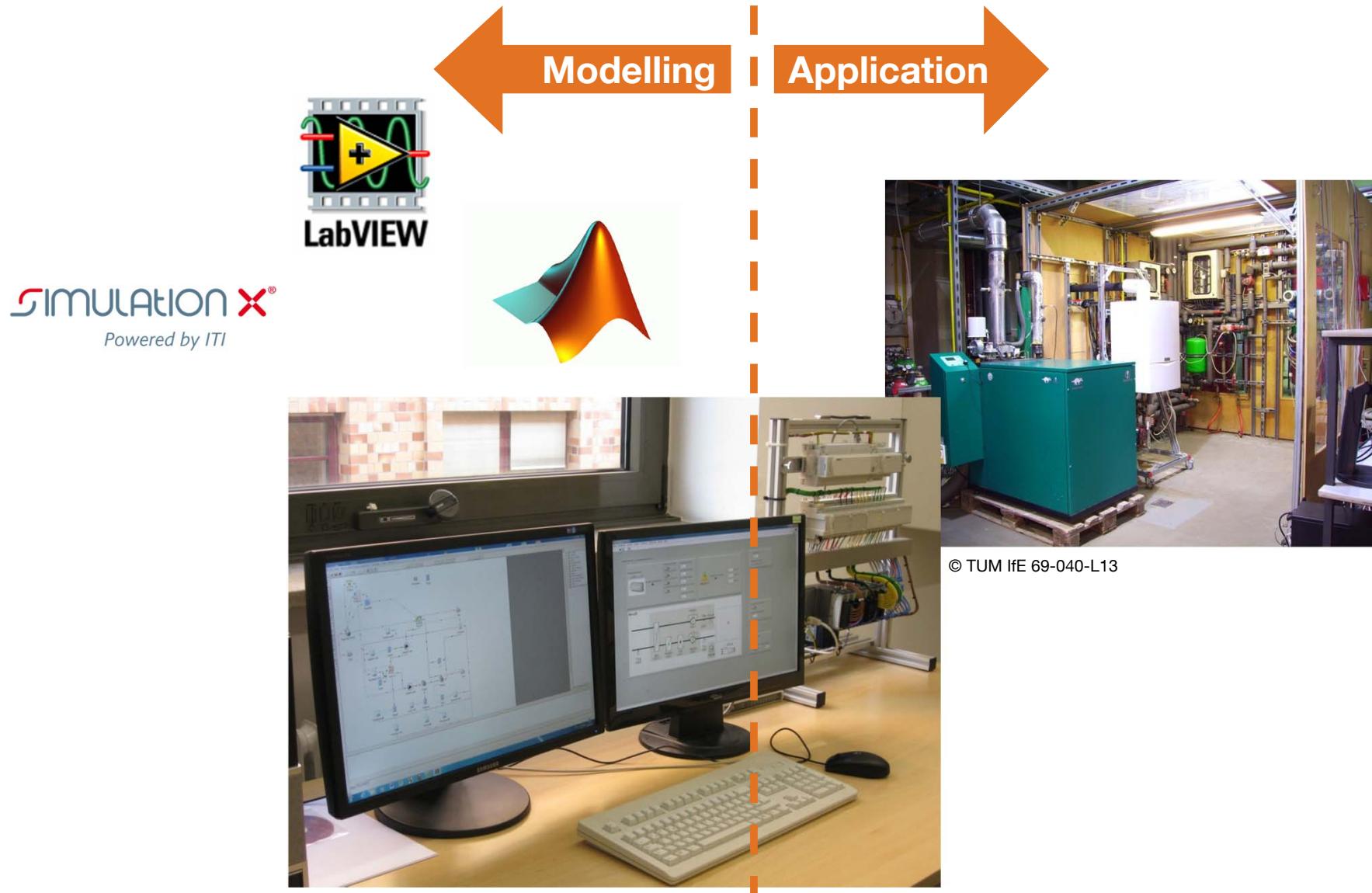


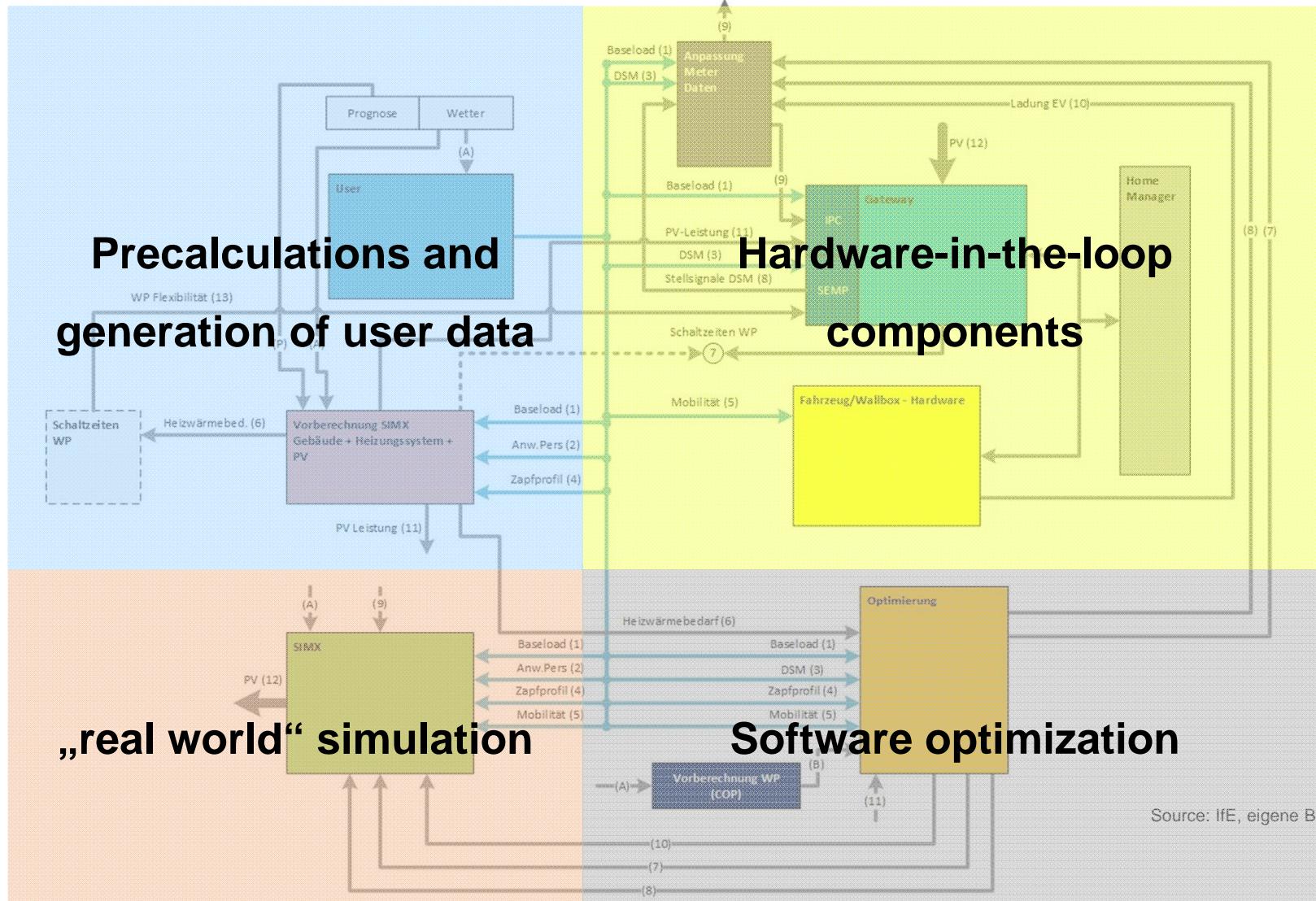
### Goals

- Development and implementation of hierarchical and distributed energy management systems
- evaluation of the environmental benefits of a combination between an electric vehicle and local energy generation

### Main focus:

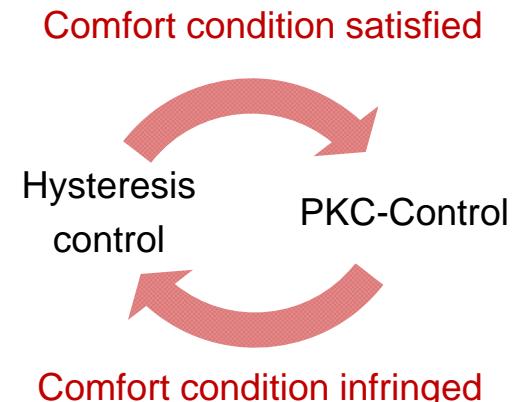
- Implementation and operation of an hardware-in-the-loop test bench for evaluating the integrated energy management concept (iEM)
- Demonstration of these concepts in a real residential building and a plus-energy parking garage





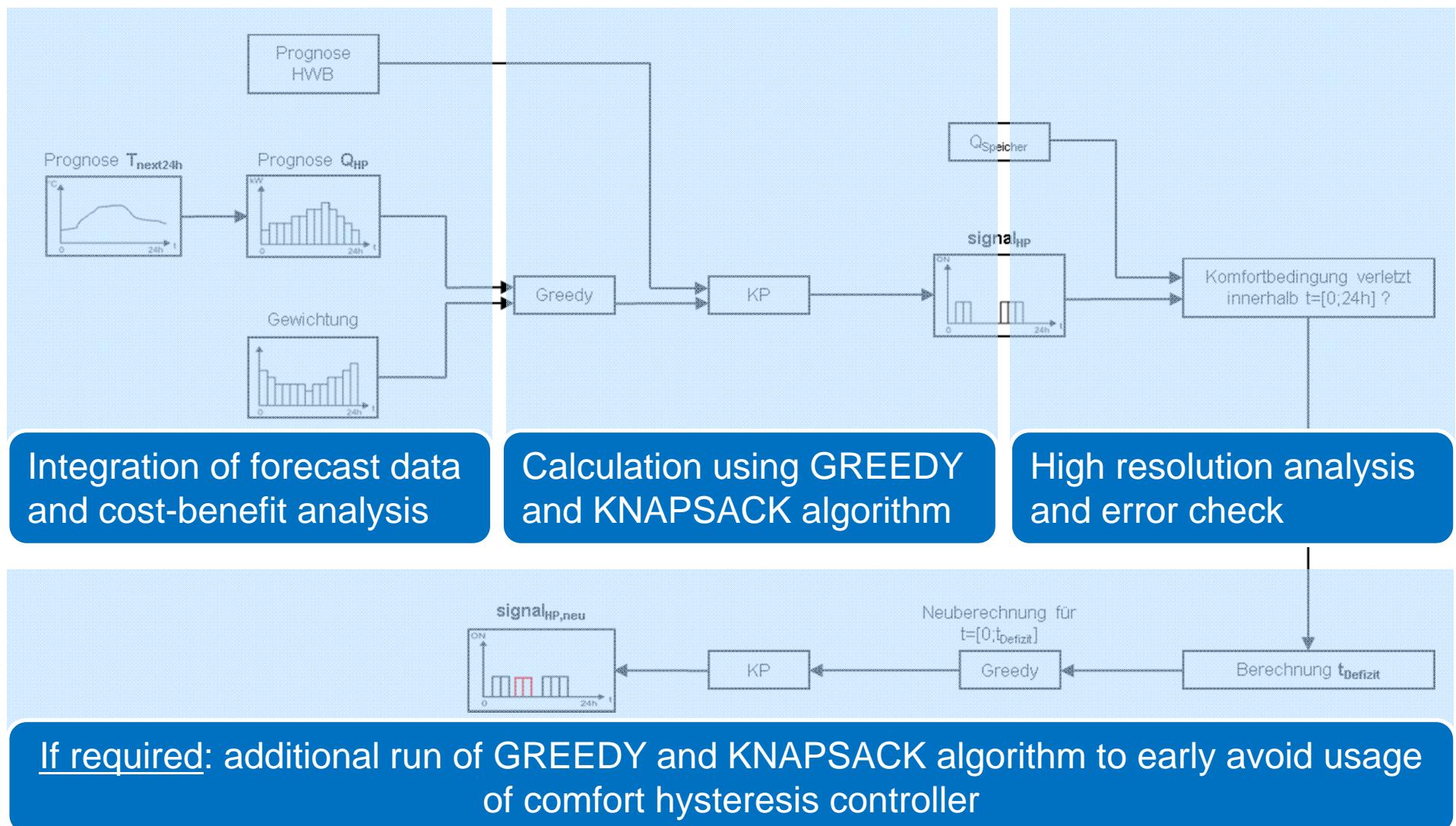
### Hysteresis control

- Depending on room temperature
- Active on violation of comfort conditions
- Goal: keeping  $T_{Room}$  in specific borders



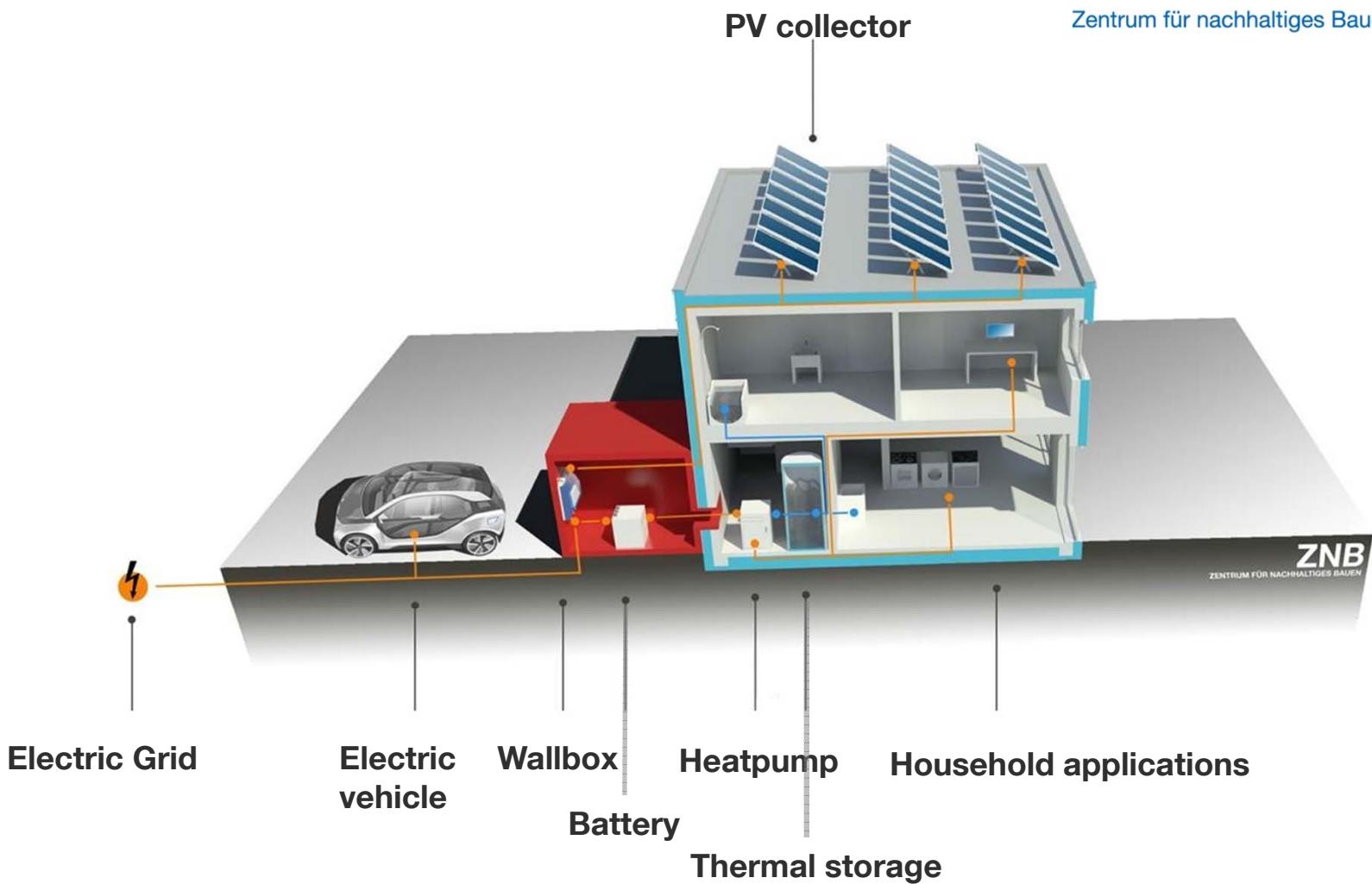
### PKC-Control (PKC = Predictive Knapsack Control)

- Predictive and adaptiv strategy
- Robustness to uncertainties of weather forecast
- Using appropriate weighting (electricity price, PV feed-in)
- Goal: better integration of heat pumps into home energy system



Source: IfE, BA Hitzelberger







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